Indexed by: Megan Peck, October 2013

Video: adp2013b\_salcedo\_001va.mp4 / Interview #: VI2000-020.2013b

Interview date: 04/22/2013



### Artists Documentation Program (ADP) Interview Video Index

Artist: Doris Salcedo Date: April 22, 2013

Location: Harvard Art Museums/Fogg Museum

Interviewers: Carol Mancusi-Ungaro, Mary Schneider Enriquez

Video / Edit: Chris Linnane / Laurie McDonald

Total Run Time: 00:43:09

Abstract: Artist Doris Salcedo speaks with Artists Documentation Program Founding Director and Harvard Art Museums' Center for the Technical Study of Modern Art Founding Director, Carol Mancusi-Ungaro and Harvard Art Museums' Houghton Curator of Modern and Contemporary Art, Mary Schneider Enriquez. The conversation primarily focuses on Salcedo's sculpture *Untitled*, 2004-2005, which is owned by the Harvard Art Museums. Salcedo discusses the materials and techniques that she employed to create the piece, as well as her intentions for its conservation. Throughout the interview, Salcedo discusses the violent events that took place in her home country of Colombia in the 1980s and their impact on her work.

### **Controlled Access Headings (Library of Congress):**

Corporate Name(s)

Andrew W. Mellon Foundation
Artists Documentation Program

Harvard Art Museums

Menil Collection (Houston, Tex.)

Whitney Museum of American Art

Genre(s)

Interviews

Oral histories

Personal Name(s)

Mancusi-Ungaro, Carol\*

Enriquez, Mary Schneider\*

Salcedo, Doris

Linnane, Christopher\*\*

McDonald, Laurie\*\*

Subject(s)

Art--Conservation and restoration

Artists' materials

Art--Technique

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Sculpture Artists--Interviews

### **Exhibitions/Works:**

Names of exhibitions and works referenced during this interview appear below in gray cells.

### **Controlled Vocabulary:**

Except where indicated, all keywords employ Getty vocabularies (AAT/ULAN/TGN). Those marked with (\*) employ Library of Congress Authorities. Those marked with (\*\*) employ local terms.

| Time     | Contents  | Subject Keywords  |
|----------|---|---|
| 00:00:02 | Opening Credits   |   |
| 00:00:48 | Introduction Carol Mancusi-Ungaro, Mary Schneider Enriquez, Doris Salcedo   |   |
| 00:01:07 | (Image) Doris Salcedo Untitled, 2004-2005 Harvard Art Museums/Fogg Museum Gift of Mr. and Mrs. John Cowles, by exchange, 2010.573   |   |
| 00:01:16 | Process of Creation/Concept/Nature of Work Salcedo discusses the creation of <i>Untitled</i> , 2004-2005, which addresses the 1985 Palace of Justice siege in Bogotá , Colombia. She discusses the significance of creating the piece from raw materials (rather than found objects) because the absolute destruction of the Palace of Justice left nothing to salvage. | artists' materials Bogotá metal metallic (color attribute) Palacio de Justicia (Bogotá, Colombia)* violence wood (plant material) |
| 00:03:25 | Technical Specification Salcedo discusses the techniques used to create <i>Untitled</i> , 2004- 2005. She describes the process of starting with castings from an existing chair, followed by creating a paper maquette to develop the crushed portions.  | carving (processes) casting (process) maquettes (sculptures)  |
| 00:03:46 | (Image) Doris Salcedo Untitled, 2004-2005 Harvard Art Museums/Fogg Museum Gift of Mr. and Mrs. John Cowles, by exchange, 2010.573 Sequence of details   |   |
| 00:04:31 | Concept/Nature of Work Salcedo discusses how her work reflects the ongoing effects of violence and torture on those who have survived it.   | Améry, Jean*<br>torturing<br>violence   |
| 00:06:15 | Technical Specification Salcedo describes the processes employed in fabricating Untitled,   | carving (processes) casting (process) cold-working  |

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|----------|--|--|
|          | 2004-2005. She elaborates on the differences in working with an American versus a Colombian foundry.   | cold-working<br>foundries<br>labor<br>makers<br>Polich Tallix LLC*<br>stainless steel<br>welding |
| 00:06:24 | (Image) Doris Salcedo Untitled, 2004-2005 Harvard Art Museums/Fogg Museum Gift of Mr. and Mrs. John Cowles, by exchange, 2010.573 Sequence of details  |  |
| 00:08:40 | Process of Creation Salcedo discusses her philosophy of art fabrication, explaining that a work of art is not an idea but rather the material object that comes out of the physical work on the piece. She feels that the final result will be more complex than the original idea; her job as the artist is to help the piece become what it was meant to be. | processes  |
| 00:11:03 | Conservation Issues Salcedo expresses her wishes and intentions for future conservation of <i>Untitled</i> , 2004-2005. Salcedo would like the work kept as close to its original condition as possible; she does not want to accept damage to it, citing it as future additional violence done to the piece.  | artist's intent<br>damage<br>luster (optical property)<br>restoration (process)<br>violence      |
| 00:13:03 | (Image) Doris Salcedo Untitled, 2004-2005 Harvard Art Museums/Fogg Museum Gift of Mr. and Mrs. John Cowles, by exchange, 2010.573 Sequence of details  |  |
| 00:13:57 | Process of Creation Salcedo discusses her work as a sculptor and the particular significance that a piece's surface holds for her.   | surfaces (object portions)   |
| 00:14:26 | (Image) Doris Salcedo Untitled, 2004-2005 Harvard Art Museums/Fogg Museum Gift of Mr. and Mrs. John Cowles, by exchange, 2010.573 Sequence of details  |  |
| 00:15:03 | Process of Creation/Conservation Issues Salcedo discusses her acceptance of the inevitability that fragile materials will permanently change as they age.  | animal fiber<br>artists' materials<br>cleaning   |

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|----------|--|--|
|          |  | dust fragility Nancy, Jean-Luc* surface properties surfaces (object portions)      |
| 00:17:27 | (Image) Doris Salcedo Untitled, 2004-2005 Harvard Art Museums/Fogg Museum Gift of Mr. and Mrs. John Cowles, by exchange, 2010.573 Sequence of details  |  |
| 00:18:02 | (Image, Exhibition Reference) Doris Salcedo Shibboleth The Unilever Series October 9, 2007-April 6, 2008 Turbine Hall, Tate Modern, London   |  |
| 00:18:09 | Technical Specifications/Conservation Issues Salcedo describes the process of creating and fabricating Shibboleth and her intention for the work to leave a permanent scar in the floor of the Tate Modern. She relates the crack featured in Shibboleth to the object damage featured in Untitled, 2004-2005. | carving (processes) cracks damage scale (relative size) scar** Tate Modern         |
| 00:18:22 | (Image) Doris Salcedo Shibboleth Turbine Hall, Tate Modern, London Detail of gallery floor during and after the exhibition   |  |
| 00:20:29 | (Image) Doris Salcedo Untitled, 2004-2005 Harvard Art Museums/Fogg Museum Gift of Mr. and Mrs. John Cowles, by exchange, 2010.573 Sequence of details  |  |
| 00:22:10 | <b>Exhibition</b> Salcedo discusses her relationship with exhibit spaces, and how it affects the installation of objects. She talks about her large installations, which are intended for a single exhibition in a specific location.  | exhibition building spaces installations (exhibitions) space (composition concept) |
| 00:23:55 | (Image, Exhibition Reference) Doris Salcedo Installation at 8 <sup>th</sup> International Istanbul Biennial, 2003  |  |

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|          |   | ter view date. 04/22/2013   |
|----------|---|---|
| 00:23:55 | Process of Creation/Exhibition Salcedo comments on the nature of the installation at the 8 <sup>th</sup> International Istanbul Biennial. She explains that the piece, like her other large installations, was place-specific, informed by the history of the space and neighborhood. | biennials (exhibitions)<br>installations (exhibitions)  |
| 00:25:29 | (Image) Doris Salcedo Plegaria Muda, 2008-10  |   |
| 00:25:31 | Process of Creation Salcedo discusses the changing nature and required maintenance of  Plegaria Muda, 2008-10, which featured grass growing among its  components.  | exhibitions (events)<br>grass (plant material)<br>maintenance   |
| 00:26:15 | (Image) Doris Salcedo A Flor de Piel, (2011-12)   |   |
| 00:26:15 | Exhibition/Technical Specifications Salcedo discusses A Flor de Piel (2011-12), a shroud fabricated from treated rose petals. She addresses the labor-intense nature of the work as a reference and devotion to the tragedy of wasted lives.  | cleaning flowers (plants) installations (visual works) labor natural aging** oil (organic material) sealing shrouds techniques (processes) White Cube, Hoxton |
| 00:29:26 | Conservation Issues Salcedo discusses her feelings on the difference between allowing a piece to age naturally versus repairing damage.   | artist's intent<br>damage<br>natural aging  |
| 00:30:06 | Conservation Issues – Salcedo comments on the condition of Untitled, 2004-2005, and recommends a treatment to restore the piece's surface to its original sheen.  | artist's intent cleaning fingerprints shine surface properties  |
| 00:31:17 | (Image) Doris Salcedo Untitled, 2004-2005 Harvard Art Museums/Fogg Museum Gift of Mr. and Mrs. John Cowles, by exchange, 2010.573 Sequence of details   |   |
| 00:32:40 | Process of Creation/Historical Anecdote Salcedo discusses the chair used to cast <i>Untitled</i> , 2004-2005. She relates in detail the events in Bogotá that inspired the work, and her  | Bogotá<br>Palacio de Justicia<br>(Bogotá, Colombia)*<br>Sanabria, Joaquin**   |

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|          | attempts to obtain an original object from the remains of Palacio de Justicia.  | violence         |
|----------|---|------------------|
| 00:35:29 | (Image) Doris Salcedo Tenebrae Noviembre 7, 1985 1999-2000  |                  |
| 00:35:37 | (Image) Doris Salcedo Noviembre 6 y 7, 2002   |                  |
| 00:37:09 | Process of Creation Salcedo discusses the use of time as a key element in her work and the effects of violence and catastrophe on the perception of time. | time<br>violence |
| 00:39:22 | (Event Reference) ArtisTalk: Doris Salcedo April 23, 2013 Arthur M. Sackler Museum Cambridge, MA  |                  |
| 00:42:04 | Closing Credits   |                  |